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A SYSTEMATIC AND SYNONYMIC LIST OF THE PALAEARCTIC REPRESENTATIVES OF THE SO-CALLED GLYPHIPTERYGIDAE MEYRICK, 1913 (LEPIDOPTERA), WITH DESCRIPTIONS OF TWO NEW TAXA

by

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Diakonoff, A.: A systematic and synonymic list of the Palaearctic representatives of the so-called Glyphipterygidae Meyrick, 1913 (Lepidoptera), with descriptions of two new taxa.

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Key words: Glyphipterygidae; taxonomy; checklist; genera; species; *Choreutis*; Palaearctis.

A list of synonyms of Palaearctic Glyphipterygidae is presented and *Choreutis caradjai* spec. nov. and *C. atrosignata sinica* subsp. nov. are described.

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With the steadily increasing general interest for the taxonomy of the so-called Microlepidoptera, several less known or neglected groups are receiving renewed attention. One of these is the so-called "family Glyphipterygidae sensu Meyrick, 1913". This group with a world-wide distribution, comprising often large, noctuid-like or other, beautifully and brightly coloured and marked species, has been notorious for its vague limits and appallingly heterogeneous character. For a long time the group needed extensive revision. This is taking place at present, started more or less simultaneously from different directions: the New World Fauna is tackled by Heppner, that of Japan, by Arita, that of the U.S.S.R., by Danilevsky and by Zaguljaev and that of the Palaearctic Region, by the present author.

The last mentioned study is intended to form the 7th volume of the well-known series "Microlepidoptera Palaearctica". Although the manuscript has been terminated a couple of years ago, it now awaits the finishing of the colour illustrations and its turn for publication. In the meantime often questions as to the systematics and synonymies of the species reach the author. For the ready use for other students he therefore decided to present the results of his

investigation in the shape of this systematic and synonymic list, anticipating the publication of the volume.

Since Meyrick's time this group has been strongly divided. The present Palaearctic list contains representatives of four superfamilies of Ditrysian Lepidoptera, with five families, comprising 20 genera, with 153 species, 3 subspecies, 5 varieties, 5 formae and 3 aberrations: among these one species and one subspecies are described as new. Synonyms are given in full, but misspellings of generic and specific names mostly are omitted.

An exception forms the genus *Brachodes* Guenée, 1845 (= *Atychia* Ragonot, 1809, *praeocc.*), that has been revised by Zaguljaev and for a part has been published already (1979). It is omitted from the present list.

The authorship of the family-group names is treated following the Art. 36 of the International Code of Zoological Nomenclature.

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GLYPHIPTERYGIDAE SENSU MEYRICK, 1913

- TORTRICOIDEA Latreille [1803]: 415
- TORTRICIDAE Latreille [1803]: 415
- CHLIDANOTINAE Meyrick, 1906a: 412
- HILAROGRAPHINI Diakonoff, 1977a: 76
- Mictocommosis* Diakonoff, 1977b: 8
- nigromaculata* (Issiki, 1930: 423)
 - takaonis* Matsumura, 1931: 1081
 - Charitographa* Diakonoff, 1979: 291
 - micadonis* (Stringer, 1930: 418)
 - Thaumatographa* Walsingham, 1897: 52
 - decoris* (Diakonoff & Arita, 1976: 191)
 - eremnotorna* (Diakonoff & Arita, 1976: 185)
 - aurosa* (Diakonoff & Arita, 1976: 181)
 - machaeophora* (Diakonoff & Arita, 1976: 180)
 - leucopyrga* (Meyrick, 1912: 36)
- SESIOIDEA Boisduval, 1829: 29
 - Glyphipterygoidea Meyrick, 1928: 599 (partim)
 - Aegerioidea Mosher, 1916: 48
- BRACHODIDAE Agenjo, 1966: 148

- BRACHODINAE Agenjo, 1966: 148
 Atychides Duponchel, 1835: 169
 Chimaerites Blanchard, 1840: 474
 Atychidae Duponchel, 1843: 329
 Atychioidae Lederer, 1853: 67
 Atychiidae Speyer, 1856: 88
 Brachodidae Heppner, 1979: 127
Brachodes Guenée, 1845: 311
 Atychia Latreille, 1809: 214 (nec Ochsenheimer, 1808). This genus has been revised by Zaguljaev (1979) and published, as far as the fauna of the U.S.S.R. is concerned; his survey of the fauna of this family from other parts of the Palaearctic Region still awaits publication.
- PHYCODINAE Heppner, 1981: 12
Phycodes Guenée, 1852: 389 (nec *Chimaera* Ochsenheimer, 1808: 2)
 Tegna Walker, 1866: 1809
chalocrossa Meyrick, 1909: 424
 mesopotamica Rebel, 1910: 11 (**syn. nov.**)
radiata (Ochsenheimer, 1808: 5)
 hirudinicornis Guenée, 1852: 389
 hyblaeella Walker, 1866: 1810
 superbella Rebel, 1910: 11 (nom. nud.)
 tertiana Diakonoff, 1978a: 42 (**syn. nov.**)
minor Moore, 1881: 378
 lucasseni Snellen, 1901: 74
 cymineuta Meyrick, 1909: 424
 omnimicans Diakonoff, 1978a: 42 (**syn. nov.**)
bushii Arita, 1980: 63
Nigilgia Walker, 1863: 511
adjectella Walker, 1863: 512
limata Diakonoff & Arita, 1979b: 90
- CHOREUTIDAE Stainton, 1854: 2
 Choreutina Von Heinemann & Wocke, 1876: 1
 Simaethidae Swinhoe & Cotes, 1889: 700
 Hemerophilidae Busck, 1910: 242
 Simaethinae Janse, 1932: 61
- MILLIERIINAE Heppner, 1982a: 2
Millieria Ragonot, 1874: 173
 Ripismia Wocke, 1876: 399
 Rhipismia Reutti, 1898: 180 (emend.)

- Milliereia* Spuler, 1910: 298 (emend.)
Milliera Le Marchand, 1937: 192 (laps.)
Millieroa Le Marchand, 1937: 192 (laps.)
dolosana Herrich-Schäffer, 1854: 95
 dolosalis Heydenreich, 1851: 63 (nom. nud.)
BRENTHIINAE Heppner, 1981: 48
Brenthia Clemens, 1860: 172
 Microaethia Chambers, 1878: 76
nephelosema Diakonoff, 1978a: 31
formosensis Issiki, 1930: 425
yaeyamae Arita, 1971: 350
pileae Arita, 1971: 351
ardens Meyrick, 1912: 52
Litobrentia Diakonoff, 1978a: 28
stephanephora Diakonoff, 1979: 292
tetartodipla Diakonoff, 1978a: 33
japonica (Issiki, 1930: 424)
 kiiensis Matsumura, 1931: 1078
carola Meyrick, 1912: 53
grammodes Diakonoff, 1979: 296
CHOREUTINAE Stainton, 1854: 2
Anthophila Haworth, [1811]: 471
 Simaethis Leach, 1815: 35
 Xylopoda Berthold, 1827: 484
abhasica Danilevsky, 1969: 928
fabriciana (Linnaeus, 1767: 880)
 oxyacanthella Linnaeus, 1767: 886
 dentana Hübner, [1799]: pl. 1 fig. 4
 fabricii Haworth, [1811]: 471 (emend.)
 oxyacanthae Haworth, [1811]: 471 (emend.)
 dentanalis Treitschke, 1829: 158 (emend.)
 alternalis Treitschke, 1829: 160
 parietariae Stainton, 1855: 42
 oxyacanthana Halle, 1855: 220 (emend.)
 urticana Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775: 132
dischides Diakonoff, 1978a: 3
threnodes (Walsingham, 1910: 257) (comb. nov.)
armata Danilevsky, 1969: 950
 armata forma superba Diakonoff, 1979: 299
oreina Diakonoff, 1979: 297

- filipjevi* Danilevsky, 1969: 927
colchica Danilevsky, 1969: 931
decolorana Danilevsky, 1969: 931
Prochoreutis Diakonoff & Heppner, 1980: 196
Choreutis auctorum (nec Hübner, [1825]: 373)

P. myllerana group of species

- myllerana* (Fabricius, 1794: 377)
milleri Haworth, [1811]: 472 (emend.)
angustana Hübner, [1813]: pl. 32 fig. 204
urticana Hübner, [1819]: pl. 44 fig. 273 (nec Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
scintilulana Hübner, [1825]: 373
scintilulalis Treitschke, 1835: 33 (emend.)
albipunctalis Zetterstedt, [1840]: 974
augustana Guenée, 1845: 191 (laps.)
sehestediana (Fabricius, 1776: 293)
punctosa Haworth, [1811]: 472
philonyma Meyrick, 1912: 55 (**syn. nov.**)
phalaraspis Meyrick, 1923: 617 (**syn. nov.**)

P. monognoma group of species

- monognoma* (Diakonoff, 1978a: 5)

P. holotoxa group of species

- ultimana* (Krulikovsky, [1909]: 275)
montelli Hackman, 1947: 73 (**syn. nov.**)
hadrogastra (Diakonoff, 1978a: 11)
holotoxa (Meyrick, 1903: 6)
sibirica Hackman, 1947: 74 (**syn. nov.**)
incerta Capuse, 1970: 354 (**syn. nov.**)
solaris (Erschoff, 1877: 342)
alpina (Arita, 1976: 119)

P. delicata group of species

- arisema* (Diakonoff, 1978a: 14)
delicata (Arita, 1976: 119)

P. ussurica group of species

- sachalinensis* (Danilevsky, 1969: 919)
calliclisa Diakonoff, 1978a: 7 (**syn. nov.**)
ussurica (Danilevsky, 1969: 921)
stellaris (Zeller, 1847b: 642)
irradiata Meyrick, 1913: 67 (**syn. nov.**)

talyshensis (Danilevsky, 1969: 921)

brunescens (Diakonoff, 1978a: 16)

P. intermediana group of species

atrox (Diakonoff, 1978a: 18)

intermedia (Rebel, 1910: 10)

intermedia Diakonoff, 1978a: 21 (laps.)

chionocosma (Diakonoff, 1978a: 21)

radians (Diakonoff, 1978a: 9)

P. drosodoxa group of species

drosodoxa (Meyrick, 1933: 370)

P. hestiarcha group of species

hestiarcha (Meyrick, 1912: 54)

Peotyle Diakonoff, 1978a: 23

atmodesma (Meyrick, 1933: 371)

batangensis (Caradja, 1940: 119)

Tebenna Billberg, 1820: 90 (nec Hübner, [1825])

Porpe Hübner, [1825]: 373

Tebeuna Danilevsky, 1969: 922 (laps.)

caucasica Danilevsky, 1976: 34

bjerkandrella (Thunberg, 1784: 24)

cardui Ström, 1783 (nom. reject.)

bjerkandrana Fabricius, 1784: 236 (emend., laps.)

? *prunerella* Rossi, 1794 (nom. dubium)

vibrana Hübner, [1813]: pl. 32 fig. 202

fibrana Hübner, [1825]: 373 (laps.)

vibralis Treitschke, 1835: 33 (emend.)

kawabei Arita, 1975: 301 (syn. nov.)

bjerkandrella pretiosa (Duponchel, 1842) (var., status nov.)

vibralis var. *australis* (Zeller, 1847b: 643)

micalis (Mann, 1857: 181)

isshikii Matsumura, 1931: 1078 (syn. nov.)

bradleyi Clarke, 1971: 168 (syn. nov.)

submicalis Danilevsky, 1969: 923

chodzhajevi (Gerasimov, 1930: 30)

chingana Danilevsky, 1969: 922

Choreutis Hübner, [1825]: 373

Hemerophila Hübner, [1806]: 31 (nom. reject.)

Eutromula Frölich, 1828: 11

Choreutes Treitschke, 1835: 31 (emend.)

Macropia O. G. Costa, [1836]: [196] (nec Malloch, 1930)

Entomoloma Ragonot, 1875: 45

Orchemia Fernald, 1900: 238 (nec Guenée, 1845)

Hemerophila Fernald, 1900: 238 (nec Hübner, 1806, nec Hübner, 1817, nec Stephens, 1829)

Choreutidia Sauber, 1902: 702

Allononyma Busck, 1904: 745

Allonyma Fracker, 1915: 77 (laps.)

Allonomyia Fergusson, 1975: 41 (laps.)

Asterophaga Horning & Greenwood, 1977: 294 (nom. nud.)

Asterivora Dugdale, 1979: 461 (**syn. nov.**)

C. basalis group of species

minuta (Diakonoff & Arita, 1979a: 10)

xanthogramma (Meyrick, 1912: 42)

basalis (Felder & Rogenhofer, 1875: 18)

chionodesma Lower, 1896: 167

C. ophiosema group of species

ophiosema (Lower, 1896: 167)

C. sexfasciella group of species

sexfasciella (Sauber, 1902: 702)

fulminea Meyrick, 1912: 48 (**syn. nov.**)

C. amethystodes group of species

amethystodes (Meyrick, 1914: 57)

cyanogramma (Diakonoff & Arita, 1979a: 15)

C. japonica group of species

japonica (Zeller, 1877: 178)

cunuligera (Diakonoff, 1978b: 205)

C. ialeura group of species

yakushimensis (Marumo, 1923: 198)

ialeura (Meyrick, 1912: 46)

caradjai spec. nov.

achyrodes (Meyrick, 1912: 46)

albofascialis Marumo, 1923: 199

kochiensis Matsumura, 1931: 1080

diana (Hübner, [1822]: pl. 44 fig. 247)

- dianalis* Treitschke, 1835: 31 (emend.)
decorana Zetterstedt, [1840]: 982
luridana Walker, 1863: 318
vicarialis Zeller, 1875: 322
bathysema (Diakonoff, 1978a: 25)
mesolyma (Diakonoff, 1978a: 27)

C. pariana group of species

- aegyptiaca* (Zeller, 1867: 461)
hypocroca Diakonoff, 1978a: 23 (**syn. nov.**)
pariana (Clerck, 1759: pl. 10 fig. 9)
lutosa Haworth, [1811]: 472
parialis Treitschke, 1829: 159 (emend.)
atrosignata (Christoph, 1888: 311)
moiwana Matsumura, 1931: 1080
ussuriensis Danilevsky, 1973: 15
atrosignata sinica subsp. nov.
vinosa (Diakonoff, 1978b: 202)
vinosa discolor (Diakonoff & Arita, 1979: 29 (subsp.)
pariana Matsumura, 1931: 1080 (nec Clerck, 1759)
montana (Danilevsky, 1973: 16)

C. nemorana group of species

- hylogenes* (Butler, 1879: 80)
nemorana (Hübner, [1799]: pl. 1 fig. 3)
nemoratalis Treitschke, 1829: 158
incisalis Treitschke, 1829: 157.
sandaracina (Meyrick, 1907: 748)

C. antiptila group of species

- antiptila* (Meyrick, 1912: 56)

IMMOIDEA Heppner, 1977: 131

IMMIDAE Heppner, 1977: 131

Alampla Diakonoff, 1978a: 36

palaeodes (Meyrick, 1914: 57)

cretostrigalis Caradja, 1925: 372

arcifraga (Meyrick, 1914: 57)

Imma Walker, [1859]: 159

The following list of surmised synonyms has been compiled by Meyrick in his 1906 revision of the genus *Imma*. This list is given for completeness' sake. In the meantime a synopsis of the family Immidae has been published by Heppner (1982b).

- Pingrasa* Walker, [1859]: 266
Tortricomorpha Felder, 1861: 34
Moca Walker, 1863: 170
Adricara Walker, 1863: 114
Topaza Walker, 1864: 808
Birthana Walker, [1865]: 415
Alicadra Walker, [1866]: 114
Vinsela Walker, [1866]: 1260
Jobula Walker, 1866: 1888
Methypsa Butler, 1875: 324
Bursadella Snellen, [1880]: 83
Thylacopleura Meyrick, 1886: 284
Davendra Moore, 1887: 520
Callartona Hampson, 1893: 233
Scaptesylix Hampson, 1896: 283
Sthenistis Hampson, 1896: 541
Hyperperissa Walsingham, 1900: 546
Pseudotortrix Turner, 1900: 15
caelestis Meyrick, 1906b: 182
auxobathra Meyrick, 1906b: 188
monocosma Diakonoff & Arita, 1979: 37
torophracta Meyrick, 1935: 86
 hoenei Caradja, 1938: 252
flammula Diakonoff, 1978a: 40
tetrope (Diakonoff, 1978a: 38) (comb. nov.)
- YPONOMEUTOIDEA Stephens, 1829: 48
GLYPHIPTERIGIDAE Stainton, 1859: 169
- Aechmidae Bruand, 1850: 48
 Glyphipterygidae Stainton, 1859: 169
- Lepidotarphius* Pryer, 1877: 235
 Desmidoloma Erschoff, 1892: 672
perornatellus (Walker, 1864: 840)
 splendens Pryer, 1877: 235
 fulgens Erschoff, 1892: 347 (subsp.)
 perornatellus fulgens (Erschoff, 1877: 347) (subsp., status nov.)
- Carmentina* Meyrick, 1930: 597
 Metapodistis Meyrick, 1933: 372
- molybdotoma* (Diakonoff & Arita, 1979: 93)
perculta (Diakonoff, 1979: 300)

- Chrysocentris* Meyrick, 1914: 284
ditiorana (Walker, 1863: 348)
Glyphipteric Hübner, [1825]: 421
 Heribeia Stephens, 1829: 49
 Aechmia Treitschke, 1833: 69
 Glyphipteryx Zeller, 1839: 203 (nec Curtis, 1827) (emand.)
 Anacampsoides Bruand, 1850: 32
- G. amseli* group of species
- amseli* Diakonoff, 1978a: 45
- G. semilunaris* group of species
- semilunaris* E. Wollaston, 1879: 436
- G. thrasonella* group of species
- loricatella* (Treitschke, 1833: 70)
thrasonella (Scopoli, 1763: 253)
 klemannella Fabricius, 1781: 304, nec 509 (**syn. nov.**)
 fuesrella Fabricius, 1787: 250
 fyesrella Fabricius, 1794: 318 (laps.)
 ahornerella Hübner, 1796: pl. 26 fig. 178
 sepella Hübner, 1796: pl. 32 fig. 235
 aillyella Hübner, 1796: pl. 64 fig. 431
 triguttella Donovan, 1804: pl. 382 fig. 1
 fueslii Haworth, 1828: 531 (emend.)
 equitella Treitschke, 1833: 71 (nec Scopoli, 1763 (err. identif.))
 poeyella Duponchel, 1838: 438
 cladiella Stainton, 1859: 364
 eyndhoveniella Snellen, 1882: 752 (var.)
 albardella Snellen, 1882: 752 (var.)
 nitens Bankes, 1907: 204 (aberr.)
 struvei Amsel, 1938: 113 (forma, status nov.)
bifasciella Amsel, 1959: 61
nigromarginata Issiki, 1930: 426
 suzukii Matsumura, 1931: 1079
bergstraesserella (Fabricius, 1781: 302)
 linneella Linnaeus, 1790: 421 (err. ident.)
 lineana Hübner, [1799]: pl. 14 fig. 84 (err. ident.)
 treitschkeana Frölich, 1828: 76
 pietruskii Novicki, 1864: 22 (**syn. nov.**)
 arcuatella Klemensiewicz, 1907: 19
 altiorella Bauer, 1923: 167 (**syn. nov.**)

- bergstraesserella pietruskii* Novicki, 1864: 22 (forma)
nicaeella Möschler, 1866: 146
 altiorella Weber, 1945: 369 (nec Bauer, 1923) (err. ident.)
argyrogutella Ragonot, 1885: lvi
 pauperella Ragonot, 1885: lvi (ab.)
fuscoviridella (Haworth, 1828: 569)
 albicostella Duponchel, 1838: 397
aereinitidella Millière, 1854: 60
- G. danilevskii* group of species
danilevskii Diakonoff, 1978a: 49
- G. speculifera* group of species
magnatella Erschoff, 1877: 346
speculifera Christoph, 1882: 37
- G. japonicella* group of species
japonicella Zeller, 1877: 400
gemmula Diakonoff & Arita, 1976: 194
delicosa Diakonoff, 1978a: 55
- G. gaudialis* group of species
gaudialis Diakonoff & Arita, 1976: 198
- G. delta* group of species
maritima Diakonoff, 1979: 303
rhinoceropa Meyrick, 1935: 86
delta Moriuti & Saito, 1964: 62
- G. basifasciata* group of species
fundatrix Diakonoff & Arita, 1976: 211
basifasciata Issiki, 1930: 427
 jezonica Matsumura, 1931: 1079
carenota Meyrick, 1909: 431
- G. simplicella* group of species
euleucotoma Diakonoff & Arita, 1976: 208
gamma Moriuti & Saito, 1964: 62
simplicella Christoph, 1882: 38
- G. semiflavana* group of species
macrodrachma Diakonoff, 1979: 305
alpha Moriuti & Saito, 1964: 61
beta Moriuti & Saito, 1964: 61

japonicella Matsumura, 1931: 1079 (nec Zeller, 1877)

ametris Diakonoff, 1979: 307

semiflavana Issiki, 1930: 426

dolichophyes Diakonoff, 1978a: 50

xyridota Meyrick, 1935: 87 (err. ident.)

oxydonta Diakonoff, 1979: 57 (**syn. nov.**)

octotoma Diakonoff, 1978a: 48

luteomaculata Arita, 1979: 79

G. chionosoma group of species

chionosoma Diakonoff, 1978a: 54

melania Diakonoff & Arita, 1976: 213

trigonodes Arita, 1979: 79

imparfasciata Arita, 1979: 77

G. okui group of species

okui Diakonoff & Arita, 1976: 206

regula Diakonoff & Arita, 1976: 202

G. equitella group of species

gianelliella Ragonot, 1885: lvi

equitella (Scopoli, 1763: 254) (status nov.)

majorella Von Heinemann & Wocke, 1876: 397

zermattensis Amsel, 1933: 20 (**syn. nov.**)

sexgutella Von Toll, 1936: 404 (**syn. nov.**)

minorella Snellen, 1882: 753 (var.) (status nov.)

crassilunella Rebel, 1916: 157 (var.) (status nov.)

umbilici Hering, 1927: 431

talhouki Diakonoff, 1978a: 61 (**syn. nov.**)

pertenuis Diakonoff, 1979: 306

persica Diakonoff, 1979: 309

heptaglyphella Le Marchand, 1925: 314

sulcosa Diakonoff, 1978a: 58

G. haworthana group of species

haworthana (Stephens, 1834: 262)

zonella Zetterstedt, [1840]: 1009

schultzella Amsel, 1949: 88 (forma)

forsterella (Fabricius, 1781: 509)

humerella (Hübner, 1805: pl. 42 fig. 292)

lucasella Duponchel, 1838: 440

oculatella Zeller, 1850: 157

albimaculella Von Heinemann, 1876: 397 (forma)

nivicaput Diakonoff, 1979: 311 (forma)

G. diaphora group of species

diaphora Walsingham, 1894: 258

longistriatella Rebel, 1940: 37 (syn. nov)

G. simpliciella group of species

pygmaeella Rebel, 1896: 132

simpliciella Stephens, 1834: 263

conjunctella O. G. Costa, 1834a: 5

colluripenella O. G. Costa, 1834b: [301]

cognatella Stephens, 1834: 261

aechmiella Duponchel, 1838: 533 (syn. nov.)

fischeriella Zeller, 1839: 204

roeslerstammella Fischer von Roeslerstamm, 1841: 242

desiderella Fischer von Roeslerstamm, 1841: 242

desideratella Duponchel, 1842: 322

? *nattani* Gozmáni, 1954: 277

schoenicolella Boyd, 1859: 144

fortunatella Walsingham, 1908: 989

APPENDIX

Choreutis caradjai spec. nov.

(fig. 1)

Description. — ♂ 11.5 mm. Head pale tawny. Antenna brownish, with narrow pale bands, ciliations over 1. Palpus pale tawny, dusted with white, rather short, median segment with a slight tuft below towards apex, terminal segment with a dark fuscous tip. Thorax fuscous. Abdomen grey. Posterior tibia normal.

Fore wing rather short, triangularly dilated, costa strongly arched throughout apex rectangular, termen long, little oblique, twice gently sinuate: slightly rounded and prominent just above middle, gently concave above and below prominence. Light tawny-fulvous, costal edge suffused with blackish, along posterior half suffusion slightly extended over wing; small oblong whitish marginal spots along extreme costal edge, first at 1/3, following four almost equidistant along posterior third; indication of a darker moderate rectangular spot on middle of costa; apex and termen suffused with deeper chestnut colour. Cilia fuscous, with a narrow pale basal line.



Fig. 1. *Choreutis caradjai* spec. nov., genitalia of holotype.

Hind wing fuscous-bronze, with a reddish-purple gloss, colour becoming deeper towards apex. Cilia light fuscous, with a darker basal half and a fine pale basal line.

Male genitalia. Tegumen short, triangular; sclerotic anal tube long, slender, narrowed. Socii, a single row of thin hairs on each side, weak and of diverse size. Vinculum very strong and broad, with a twice arched outer edge. Anellus darkly sclerotic, a moderate, subtruncate cone, posterior edge with a triangular ventral lobe and quadrate lateral lobe short, base with a ventral rectangular sclerite with a round central hole. Valva sclerotic, large, sacculus very broad and rolled at base, roll narrowing posterad, reaching to middle; spines of colliculum rather weak, moderate, in a dense narrow patch, from beyond rolled edge; disc of valva with an oblique weak stripe, separating weaker basal, from heavier apical half of valva; top of valva gradually rounded, with dense, appressed, rather stout spines, quickly becoming smaller towards margin. Aedeagus rather small, basal opening reaching to middle, apical half of aedeagus quickly narrowed towards a simple, pointed top.

Distribution and material. — China, Province N. Yunnan, Li-Kiang, 9.iii.1935 (H. Höne), 1 ♂, holotype, genitalia slide 10240. Museum of Natural History "Grigore Antipa", Bucarest.

Remarks. — The unique specimen is slightly rubbed, but distinct by the shape of the fore wing, the simple markings and chiefly, by the genitalia: the strongly sclerotic anellus, the rolled valva and the wide accolade-shaped vinculum. The species belongs to the group of *Choreutis ialeura* (Meyrick). From the last mentioned species it differs by lighter tawny and stronger dilated fore wings, without a distinct transverse fascia, and especially by the male genitalia (cf. fig. 1).

***Choreutis atrosignata sinica* subspec. nov.**

Description. — ♂ ♀ 13–14 mm. Much paler, with the dark costal patch obliterate, with a slightly marbled, grey basal patch, edged by a zigzag, serrate dark purple line, slightly inwards-oblique and narrowed downwards; beyond this ground colour pale grey, with a contrasting dark, purplish transverse fascia just before middle, spindle-shaped, edges suffused, a posterior prominence above middle; posterior half of wing pale grey, with two black spots on costa and a strongly suffused, excurred darker grey, but little distinct subterminal fascia, inwards-concave above. Cilia light grey, with a darker basal and an apical band.

Hind wing fuscous, lighter in centre, darker along posterior fourth. Cilia

whitish-grey, with a purplish basal and an incomplete and suffused grey or purplish median band.

Male and female genitalia identical to those of the nominate species.

Distribution and material. — China, vicinity of Peking (C.L. Liu), 1 ♂, holotype, genit. slide 10053; the same, 1 ♂, (allotype, genit. slide 9804; 1 ♀, paratype). The females are darker, with less contrasting markings. Museum of the Cornell University, Ithaca, New York, and RMNH.

Remarks. — The subspecies differs from the nominate form by being much paler, without the dark costal patch before the apex, but with the dark median fascia pronounced instead.

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